

GOODRX REPORTS FOURTH QUARTER AND FULL YEAR 2022 RESULTS

Fourth quarter financial results exceed previously announced guidance

SANTA MONICA, Calif. -- (February 28, 2023) -- GoodRx Holdings, Inc. (Nasdaq: GDRX), a leading digital healthcare platform, has released its financial results for the fourth quarter and full year 2022.

Fourth Quarter 2022 Highlights

- Total revenue of \$184.1 million, exceeding previously announced guidance
- Net loss of \$2.01 million; Net loss margin of 1.1%
- Adjusted Net Income² of \$27.4 million; Adjusted Net Income Margin² of 14.9%
- Adjusted EBITDA² of \$49.6 million; Adjusted EBITDA Margin² of 26.9%, exceeding previously announced guidance
- Net cash provided by operating activities of \$31.9 million
- Approximately 900,000 prescribers active on GoodRx in the last 19 months³
- Exited the quarter with over 7 million consumers of prescription-related offerings⁴

Full Year 2022 Highlights

- Total revenue of \$766.6 million
- Net loss of \$32.8¹ million; Net loss margin of 4.3%
- Adjusted Net Income² of \$125.8 million; Adjusted Net Income Margin² of 16.4%
- Adjusted EBITDA² of \$213.5 million; Adjusted EBITDA Margin² of 27.8%
- Net cash provided by operating activities of \$146.8 million

"In the fourth quarter, we delivered revenue of \$184 million, which was ahead of our fourth quarter guidance led by another strong quarter in our subscription offerings, which grew 42% year-over-year. Our core prescription transactions offering came in slightly ahead of our expectations despite being impacted by the grocer issue, and our profitability also surpassed our internal expectations for the second quarter in a row," said Doug Hirsch, co-CEO and co-founder of GoodRx. "We continued to make important strides in improving our efficiency, as we strengthened and added to our retail and provider networks, and leveraged innovation to increase our relevancy with both consumers and providers while expanding healthcare access to millions of Americans."

"Over 7 million Americans used GoodRx for their healthcare needs in the fourth quarter across our prescription related offerings, and our industry leading brand and scale remain key competitive differentiators for us. As we expand our healthcare provider and consumer offerings across our platform, we expect to build on our strong foundation and grow profitability as our value proposition increases and we more deeply penetrate our large addressable market. While the full year 2022 fell short of our original expectations, I am pleased with our solid finish to a challenging year and look forward to moving our mission forward and executing against our realigned priorities in 2023," concluded Hirsch.

¹ Q4 '22 net loss was impacted by \$29.4 million of stock-based compensation expense, \$8.5 million of which related to the non-recurring co-CEOs' awards made in connection with our IPO. FY '22 net loss was impacted by \$120.2 million of stock-based compensation expense, \$44.5 million of which related to the non-recurring co-CEOs' awards made in connection with our IPO.

² Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted Net Income Margin, and adjusted costs and operating expenses are non-GAAP financial measures and are presented for supplemental informational purposes only. Refer to the Non-GAAP Financial Measures section below for definitions, additional information, and reconciliations to the most directly comparable GAAP measures.

³ As of 12/31/2022. Prescribers are defined as individuals in the medical profession who are allowed to write orders for medical treatment.

⁴Sum of Monthly Active Consumers (MACs) and members of our subscription plans. Refer to Key Operating Metrics below for definitions of Monthly Active Consumers and subscription plans.



<u>Fourth Quarter 2022 Financial Overview</u> (all comparisons are made to the same period of the prior year unless otherwise noted):

Total revenue decreased 14% to \$184.1 million compared to \$213.3 million. Prescription transactions revenue (PTR) decreased 19% to \$129.4 million compared to \$158.8 million, driven primarily by an 8% decrease in Monthly Active Consumers and an ongoing shift in the volume of prescription transactions to other retailers that impacted pricing principally due to the sustained impact of the grocer issue. The estimated impact of the grocer issue on the fourth quarter PTR was approximately \$40 to \$50 million. Pharma manufacturer solutions revenue⁵ decreased 23% to \$24.9 million compared to \$32.3 million, driven primarily by our increased focus on prioritizing recurring service arrangements with customers, and partly from timing and a slight moderation in spending by our customers. Subscription revenue increased 42% to \$24.6 million compared to \$17.4 million, primarily driven by an increase in monthly subscription fees for GoodRx Gold in the first half of 2022, partially offset by a 15% decrease in subscription plans. Other revenue increased 8% to \$5.2 million compared to \$4.8 million, driven by an increase in the number of telehealth visits on the GoodRx Care platform.

Cost of revenues increased 25% to \$17.4 million, or 9% of revenue, compared to \$13.9 million, or 7% of revenue, driven primarily by an increase in outsourced and in-house personnel related to consumer support and overhead costs due to the vitaCare acquisition in April 2022. Adjusted cost of revenues² increased 31% to \$17.0 million, or 9% of revenue, compared to \$13.0 million, or 6% of revenue.

Product development and technology expenses remained relatively flat at \$36.8 million, or 20% of revenue, compared to \$35.1 million, or 16% of revenue, driven by increases in third-party costs associated with cloud computing and hosting arrangements, and in stock-based compensation expense, partially offset by lower allocated overhead as a result of lower headcount as well as higher capitalization of qualified costs related to software development. Adjusted product development and technology expenses² remained relatively flat at \$26.3 million, or 14% of revenue, compared to \$25.5 million, or 12% of revenue.

Sales and marketing expenses decreased 21% to \$84.1 million, or 46% of revenue, compared to \$106.5 million, or 50% of revenue, as we proactively managed our marketing spend in the current environment. Adjusted sales and marketing expenses² decreased 22% to \$78.9 million, or 43% of revenue, compared to \$101.0 million, or 47% of revenue.

General and administrative expenses decreased 19% to \$28.6 million, or 16% of revenue, compared to \$35.4 million, or 17% of revenue, driven primarily by a decrease in stock-based compensation expense principally related to the non-recurring co-CEOs' awards made in connection with our IPO. Adjusted general and administrative expenses² increased 7% to \$12.3 million, or 7% of revenue, compared to \$11.5 million, or 5% of revenue.

Net loss was \$2.0 million compared to a net loss of \$39.9 million, due primarily to a decrease in our provision for income taxes, which was a \$2.8 million benefit compared to a \$45.8 million expense. Tax expense in the fourth quarter of 2021 included a \$52.4 million charge to record a valuation allowance against our net deferred tax assets in excess of amortizable goodwill which we maintained in 2022. The change in net loss was also driven by the grocer issue, partially offset by a decrease in sales and marketing expense. Net loss margin was 1.1% compared to a net loss margin of 18.7%. The acquisition of vitaCare also had a negative impact on net loss and net loss margin this quarter. Adjusted Net Income² was \$27.4 million compared to \$40.5 million.

Adjusted EBITDA² was \$49.6 million compared to \$62.3 million, largely driven by the grocer issue, which materially impacted revenue growth, as well as adjusted costs and operating expenses, as a percentage of revenue. Adjusted EBITDA Margin² was 26.9% compared to 29.2%. The acquisition of vitaCare also had a negative impact on Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin this quarter.



⁵ Beginning in Q1 2022, pharma manufacturer solutions revenue is disclosed separately from other revenue, which now primarily consists of revenue generated from GoodRx Care. Prior period amounts have been recast to conform to the current period presentation.

Cash Flow and Capital Allocation

Net cash provided by operating activities in the fourth quarter was \$31.9 million compared to \$49.8 million in the comparable period last year, which was comprised of a net loss of \$2.0 million, increased primarily by stock-based compensation expense of \$29.4 million, change in the fair value of contingent consideration related to vitaCare of \$1.2 million, depreciation and amortization of \$15.5 million, loss on operating lease assets of \$12.6 million, and offset by a gain on sale of business of \$11.4 million and working capital changes. Working capital changes were driven by timing of payments for accounts payable, accrued expenses and other current liabilities, prepaid expenses and other assets, and collections of accounts receivable. As of December 31, 2022, GoodRx had cash and cash equivalents of \$757.2 million and total outstanding debt of \$667.1 million.

GoodRx is focused on a disciplined approach to capital allocation, centered on furthering the company's mission and creating shareholder value. Our capital allocation priorities are reinvesting in the business, maintaining a strong balance sheet, returning capital to shareholders via share repurchases, and evaluating acquisition opportunities that support the company's strategy. These priorities support GoodRx's long-term growth strategy while also providing flexibility to navigate near-term challenges.

Guidance

For the first quarter and full year 2023, management is anticipating the following:

\$ in millions	1Q 2023	1Q 2022	YoY Change					
Total Revenue	~\$181-183	\$203.3	~(10%) - (11%)					
Adjusted EBITDA Margin ⁶	Mid-twenty-percent range							

\$ in millions	FY 2023	FY 2022	YoY Change					
Total Revenue	~\$780-790	\$766.6	~2% - 3%					
Adjusted EBITDA Margin ⁶	Mid-twenty-percent range							

"We continue to focus on efficiently growing profitability, steady margin improvement, and executing on strong cash conversion," said Karsten Voermann, Chief Financial Officer. "We believe our balance sheet maintains a strong cash and liquidity position, providing financial flexibility and aiding our capital allocation priorities to support our realigned organization in driving highly efficient and profitable growth. We remain focused on evaluating and moving forward only with projects that are critical in supporting our strategic priorities that maximize shareholder value."

"We are introducing guidance for the first quarter for total revenue in the range of \$181 million to \$183 million, which includes a \$35 million to \$45 million estimated impact to prescription transactions revenue related to the grocer issue. For the full year, we expect total revenue of approximately \$780 million to \$790 million. We also anticipate targeted and strategic marketing investments over the course of the year, which are factored into our margin guidance for the first quarter. We expect Adjusted EBITDA margin for the first quarter and full year 2023 to be in the mid-twenty-percent range," concluded Voermann.

⁶ Adjusted EBITDA Margin is a non-GAAP financial measure and is presented for supplemental informational purposes only. We have not reconciled our Adjusted EBITDA Margin guidance to GAAP net loss or income margin, because we do not provide guidance for GAAP net loss or income margin due to the uncertainty and potential variability of stock-based compensation expense, acquired intangible assets and related amortization and income taxes, which are reconciling items between Adjusted EBITDA Margin and GAAP net loss or income margin. Because such items cannot be provided



without unreasonable efforts, we are unable to provide a reconciliation of the non-GAAP financial measure guidance to the corresponding GAAP measure. However, such items could have a significant impact on our future GAAP net loss or income margin.

Investor Conference Call and Webcast

GoodRx management will host a conference call and webcast today, February 28, 2023, at 2:00 p.m. Pacific Time (5:00 p.m. Eastern Time) to discuss the results and the Company's business outlook.

To access the conference call, please pre-register using the following link: https://register.vevent.com/register/Bla74c0db25bb24d51be237c568fd85991
Registrants will receive a confirmation with dial-in details and a unique passcode required to join.

The call will also be webcast live on the Company's investor relations website at https://investors.goodrx.com, where accompanying slides will be posted prior to the conference call.

Approximately one hour after completion of the live call, an archived version of the webcast will be available on the Company's investor relations website at https://investors.goodrx.com for at least 30 days.

About GoodRx

GoodRx is a leading digital healthcare platform that makes healthcare affordable and convenient for all Americans. We offer consumers free access to transparent and lower prices for brand and generic medications, affordable and convenient medical provider consultations via telehealth, and comprehensive healthcare research and information. Since 2011, we have helped consumers save over \$55 billion and are one of the most downloaded medical apps over the past decade.

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Forward-Looking Statements

This news release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements contained in this news release that do not relate to matters of historical fact should be considered forward-looking statements, including without limitation statements regarding our future operations, growth and financial results, the benefits to consumers or GoodRx of our agreements with partners, customers and other entities, underlying trends in our business, the impact of the grocer issue on our future financial results and businesses, our manufacturer solutions businesses, the impact of macroeconomic conditions on our future results of operations, our potential for growth (including from acquisitions, investments or alliances), demand for our offerings and our strategic growth priorities. These statements are neither promises nor guarantees, but involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to, risks related to our limited operating history and early stage of growth; our ability to achieve broad market education and change consumer purchasing habits; our ability to continue to attract, acquire and retain consumers in a cost-effective manner; our reliance on our prescription transactions offering and ability to expand our offerings; changes in medication pricing and pricing structures; our inability to control the categories and types of prescriptions for which we can offer savings or discounted prices; our reliance on a limited number of industry participants; the competitive nature of industry; risks related to pandemics, epidemics or outbreak of infection disease, including the COVID-19 pandemic; the accuracy of our estimate of our total addressable market and other operational metrics; risks related to negative media coverage; our ability to respond to changes in the market for prescription pricing and to maintain and expand the use of GoodRx codes; our ability to maintain positive perception of our platform and brand; risks related to any failure to maintain effective internal control over financial reporting; risks related to use of social media, emails, text messages and other messaging channels as part of our marketing strategy; our ability to accurately forecast revenue and appropriately plan our expenses in the future; risks related to our ability to maintain our relationship with our telehealth provider network and ability to recruit qualified telehealth providers; risks related to the regulatory environment governing our telehealth offering offered to consumers through our arrangement with Wheel; risks related to information technology and cybersecurity; compliance with government regulation of the internet, e-commerce and data and other regulations; our ability to utilize our net operating loss carryforwards and certain other tax attributes; the risk that we may not achieve the intended outcomes of our recent reduction in force; our ability to attract, develop, motivate and retain well-qualified employees; risks related to general economic factors, natural disasters or other unexpected events; risks related to our acquisition strategy; risks related to our debt arrangements; interruptions or delays in service on our apps or websites; our reliance on third-party platforms to distribute our platform and offerings; our reliance on software as-a-service technologies from third parties; systems failures or other disruptions in the operations of these parties on which we depend; changes in consumer sentiment or laws, risks related to climate change; rules or regulations regarding tracking technologies and other privacy matters; the increasing focus on environmental sustainability and social initiatives; risks related to our intellectual property; risks related to operating in the healthcare industry, including risks related to healthcare reform legislation and other changes in the healthcare industry and in healthcare spending; risks related to our organizational structure; risks related to fluctuations in our tax obligations and effective income tax rate which could materially and adversely affect our results of operations; as well as the other important factors discussed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, and our other filings with the SEC. These factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forwardlooking statements made in this news release. Any such forward-looking statements represent management's estimates as of the date of this news release. While we may elect to update such forward-looking statements at some point in the future, we disclaim any obligation to do so, even if subsequent events cause our views to change.



Key Operating Metrics

Monthly Active Consumers (MACs) refers to the number of unique consumers who have used a GoodRx code to purchase a prescription medication in a given calendar month and have saved money compared to the list price of the medication. A unique consumer who uses a GoodRx code more than once in a calendar month to purchase prescription medications is only counted as one Monthly Active Consumer in that month. A unique consumer who uses a GoodRx code in two or three calendar months within a quarter will be counted as a Monthly Active Consumer in each such month. Monthly Active Consumers do not include subscribers to our subscription offerings, consumers of our pharma manufacturer solutions offering, or consumers who use our telehealth offerings. When presented for a period longer than a month, Monthly Active Consumers are averaged over the number of calendar months in such period. Monthly Active Consumers from acquired companies are only included beginning in the first full quarter following the acquisition. RxSaver Monthly Active Consumers have been included as of the beginning of the third quarter of 2021, and are estimated due to incomplete consumer information.

Subscription plans represent the ending subscription plan balance across both of our subscription offerings, GoodRx Gold and Kroger Savings Club. Each subscription plan may represent more than one subscriber since family subscription plans may include multiple members.

				Three Mor	iths Ended			
(in millions)	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022	June 30, 2022	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	September 30, 2021	June 30, 2021	March 31, 2021
Monthly Active				_				_
Consumers	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.7
				A	s of			
	December 31,	, September 30,	June 30,	March 31,	December 3	1, September 30,	June 30,	March 31,
(in thousands)	2022	2022	2022	2022	2021	2021	2021	2021
Subscription plan	1 030	1 060	1 133	1 2	03 1.2	10 1 1 2 9	1 051	931



GoodRx Holdings, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

(in thousands, except par values)

	D	ecember 31, 2022	D	ecember 31, 2021
Assets				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	757,165	\$	941,109
Accounts receivable, net		117,141		118,080
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		45,380		29,638
Total current assets		919,686		1,088,827
Property and equipment, net		19,820		21,612
Goodwill		412,117		329,696
Intangible assets, net		119,865		88,791
Capitalized software, net		70,072		44,987
Operating lease right-of-use assets		35,906		27,705
Other assets		27,165		6,007
Total assets	\$	1,604,631	\$	1,607,625
Liabilities and stockholders' equity			_	
Current liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$	17,700	\$	17,501
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		47,523		50,732
Current portion of debt		7,029		7,029
Operating lease liabilities, current		4,068		5,851
Total current liabilities		76,320		81,113
Debt, net		651,796		655,858
Operating lease liabilities, net of current portion		54,131		33,592
Other liabilities		7,557		5,382
Total liabilities		789,804		775,945
Stockholders' equity				
Preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value		_		_
Common stock, \$0.0001 par value		40		40
Additional paid-in capital		2,263,322		2,247,347
Accumulated deficit		(1,448,535)		(1,415,707)
Total stockholders' equity		814,827	_	831,680
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	1,604,631	\$	1,607,625



GoodRx Holdings, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)

(in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three Months Ended December 31,					Year Er Decemb		.,
		2022		2021		2022		2021
Revenue	\$	184,109	\$	213,256	\$	766,554	\$	745,424
Costs and operating expenses:								
Cost of revenue, exclusive of depreciation and								
amortization presented separately below		17,360		13,927		65,079		46,716
Product development and technology		36,770		35,060		143,137		125,860
Sales and marketing		84,128		106,491		357,631		370,217
General and administrative		28,581		35,374		144,792		154,686
Depreciation and amortization		15,533		10,648		54,177		34,539
Total costs and operating expenses		182,372		201,500		764,816		732,018
Operating income		1,737		11,756		1,738		13,406
Other expense, net:								
Interest income		5,445		17		9,274		59
Interest expense		(11,927)		(5,903)		(34,243)		(23,642)
Total other expense, net		(6,482)		(5,886)		(24,969)		(23,583)
(Loss) income before income taxes		(4,745)		5,870		(23,231)		(10,177)
Income tax benefit (expense)		2,773		(45,784)		(9,597)		(15,077)
Net loss	\$	(1,972)	\$	(39,914)	\$	(32,828)	\$	(25,254)
Loss per share:			-				_	
Basic and diluted	\$	(0.00)	Ś	(0.10)	Ś	(0.08)	Ś	(0.06)
Weighted average shares used in computing		(0.00)		(0.20)		(3.3.5)		(5155)
loss per share:								
Basic and diluted		411,683		414,068		412,858		409,981
		,		,		,		,
Stock-based compensation included in costs and								
operating expenses:								
Cost of revenue	\$	169	\$	258	\$	359	\$	798
Product development and technology		9,863		8,434		35,190		35,090
Sales and marketing		5,037		4,487		21,036		20,645
General and administrative		14,345		20,101		63,649		103,929



GoodRx Holdings, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

(in thousands)

		Year Ended December 31,				
		2022		2021		
Cash flows from operating activities						
Net loss	\$	(32,828)	\$	(25,254)		
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:						
Depreciation and amortization		54,177		34,539		
Amortization of debt issuance costs		3,413		3,445		
Non-cash operating lease expense		3,349		3,102		
Stock-based compensation expense		120,234		160,462		
Change in fair value of contingent consideration		18,057		_		
Deferred income taxes		(497)		12,851		
Gain on sale of business		(11,404)		_		
Loss on operating lease assets		12,569		1,430		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of business acquisitions						
Accounts receivable		1,375		(43,949)		
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(13,644)		17,060		
Accounts payable		(874)		4,207		
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		(5,268)		14,001		
Operating lease liabilities		(4,004)		(2,404)		
Other liabilities		2,125		(711)		
Net cash provided by operating activities		146,780		178,779		
Cash flows from investing activities						
Purchase of property and equipment		(3,967)		(4,571)		
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired		(156,853)		(140,268)		
Capitalized software		(51,247)		(29,886)		
Investment in minority equity interest		(15,007)		(4,008)		
Proceeds from sale of business		16,576				
Net cash used in investing activities		(210,498)		(178,733)		
Cash flows from financing activities				,		
Payments on long-term debt		(7,029)		(7,029)		
Payment for contingent consideration		_		(832)		
Repurchases of Class A common stock		(101,721)		_		
Proceeds from exercise of stock options		9,159		35,021		
Employee taxes paid related to net share settlement of equity awards		(20,635)		(57,688)		
Net cash used in financing activities		(120,226)		(30,528)		
Net change in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(183,944)		(30,482)		
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(100,044)		(30,432)		
Beginning of period		941,109		971,591		
End of period	\$	757,165	\$	941,109		
Lind of period	<u>ب</u>	757,105	7	341,103		



Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted Net Income Margin, Adjusted Earnings Per Share and Adjusted Operating Income are supplemental measures of our performance that are not required by, or presented in accordance with, U.S. GAAP. We also present each cost and operating expense on our condensed consolidated statements of operations on an adjusted basis. Collectively, we refer to these non-GAAP financial measures as our "Non-GAAP Measures."

We define Adjusted EBITDA for a particular period as net income or loss before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, and as further adjusted for, as applicable for the periods presented, acquisition related expenses, stock-based compensation expense, payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation, loss on extinguishment of debt, financing related expenses, loss on operating lease assets, restructuring related expenses, legal settlement expenses, charitable stock donation, gain on sale of business, and other income or expense, net. Adjusted EBITDA Margin represents Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenue.

We define Adjusted Net Income for a particular period as net income or loss adjusted for, as applicable for the periods presented, amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions, acquisition related expenses, stock-based compensation expense, payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation, loss on extinguishment of debt, financing related expenses, loss on operating lease assets, restructuring related expenses, legal settlement expenses, charitable stock donation, gain on sale of business, and as further adjusted for estimated income tax on such adjusted items. Our adjusted taxes also excludes (i) the valuation allowance recorded against certain of our net deferred tax assets that was recognized in accordance with GAAP, and (ii) all tax benefits/expenses resulting from excess tax benefits/deficiencies in connection with stock-based compensation. Adjusted Net Income Margin represents Adjusted Net Income as a percentage of revenue.

Adjusted Earnings Per Share (Adjusted EPS) is Adjusted Net Income attributable to common stockholders divided by weighted average number of shares. The weighted average shares we use in computing Adjusted Earnings Per Share – basic is equal to our GAAP weighted average shares – basic and the weighted average shares we use in computing Adjusted Earnings Per Share – diluted is equal to either GAAP weighted average shares – basic or GAAP weighted average shares – diluted, depending on whether we have adjusted net loss or adjusted net income, respectively.

We also assess our performance by evaluating each cost and operating expense on our condensed consolidated statements of operations on a non-GAAP, or adjusted, basis to arrive at Adjusted Operating Income. The adjustments to these cost and operating expense items include, as applicable for the periods presented, acquisition related expenses, amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions, stock-based compensation expense, payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation, loss on extinguishment of debt, financing related expenses, restructuring related expenses, legal settlement expenses, loss on operating lease assets, charitable stock donation, and gain on sale of business. Adjusted Operating Income is GAAP revenue less non-GAAP operating expenses.

We believe our Non-GAAP Measures are helpful to investors, analysts and other interested parties because they assist in providing a more consistent and comparable overview of our operations across our historical financial periods. Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin are also key measures we use to assess our financial performance and are also used for internal planning and forecasting purposes. In addition, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Earnings Per Share are frequently used by analysts, investors and other interested parties to evaluate and assess performance.

The Non-GAAP Measures are presented for supplemental informational purposes only and should not be considered as alternatives or substitutes to financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. These measures have certain limitations in that they do not include the impact of certain expenses that are reflected in our condensed consolidated statements of operations that are



necessary to run our business. Other companies, including other companies in our industry, may not use these measures or may calculate these measures differently than as presented herein, limiting their usefulness as comparative measures.

The following table presents a reconciliation of net loss, the most directly comparable financial measure calculated in accordance with GAAP, to Adjusted EBITDA, and presents net loss margin, the most directly comparable financial measure calculated in accordance with GAAP, with Adjusted EBITDA Margin:

(dollars in thousands)

		Three Mor Decem			Year I Decem					
		2022		2021		2022	2021			
Net loss	\$	(1,972)	\$	(39,914)	\$	(32,828)	\$	(25,254)		
Adjusted to exclude the following:										
Interest income		(5,445)		(17)		(9,274)		(59)		
Interest expense		11,927		5,903		34,243		23,642		
Income tax (benefit) expense		(2,773)		45,784		9,597		15,077		
Depreciation and amortization		15,533		10,648		54,177		34,539		
Financing related expenses (1)		6		217		20		666		
Acquisition related expenses (2)		2,856		5,084		26,486		12,868		
Restructuring related expenses (3)		37		-		6,273		-		
Legal settlement expenses (4)		(1,300)		_		1,500		_		
Stock-based compensation expense		29,414		33,280		120,234		160,462		
Payroll tax expense related to										
stock-based compensation		143		1,266		1,882		6,260		
Loss on operating lease assets (5)		12,569		-		12,569		1,430		
Gain on sale of business (6)		(11,404)		_		(11,404)		_		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	49,591	\$	62,251	\$	213,475	\$	229,631		
Revenue	\$	184,109	\$	213,256	\$	766,554	\$	745,424		
Net loss margin (7)		(1.1%) (18			3.7%) (4.3%)			(3.4%)		
Adjusted EBITDA Margin		26.9%		29.2%		27.8%		30.8%		

- (1) Financing related expenses include third party fees related to proposed financings.
- (2) Acquisition related expenses principally include costs for actual or planned acquisitions including related third party fees, legal, consulting and other expenditures, and as applicable, severance costs and retention bonuses to employees related to acquisitions and change in fair value of contingent consideration. Acquisition related expenses in 2022 also included similar transaction related costs for our sale of certain technology assets of GoodRx Care and a \$18.1 million change in fair value of contingent consideration related to our vitaCare acquisition.
- (3) Restructuring related expenses include employee severance and other personnel related costs in connection with workforce optimization and organizational changes to better align with our strategic goals and future scale, including a reduction in force approved by our board of directors in August 2022 involving approximately 140 employees of our indirect wholly owned subsidiary GoodRx, Inc., representing approximately 16% of its workforce primarily in its technology-focused and marketing groups.
- (4) Legal settlement expenses represent the estimated accrual of the probable loss with respect to the Federal Trade Commission negotiated settlement. See Note 13 to our consolidated financial statements for additional information.
- (5) Loss on operating lease assets represents losses incurred relating to the abandonment or sublease of certain leased office spaces and disposal of related capitalized costs. See Note 10 to our consolidated financial statements for additional information.
- (6) Gain on sale of business represents the pre-tax gain recognized on the sale of certain technology assets of GoodRx Care, LLC, our telehealth platform. See Note 3 to our consolidated financial statements for additional information.
- (7) Net loss margin represents net loss as a percentage of revenue.



The following tables present a reconciliation of net loss and calculations of net loss margin and loss per share, the most directly comparable financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP, to Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted Net Income Margin, and Adjusted Earnings Per Share, respectively:

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

Net loss			Three Mor Decem				Year E Decem		L ,
Adjusted to exclude the following: Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions Financing related expenses (1) 6 217 20 6666 Acquisition related expenses (2) 6 217 20 6666 Acquisition related expenses (3) 2,856 5,084 26,486 12,868 Restructuring related expenses (3) 37 - 6,273 - 1 Legal settlement expenses (4) 1,300 - 1,500 - 2 Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation on parting lease assets (1) 12,569 - 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) - 11,404 - 1 Income tax (benefit) expense on excluded items and adjusting for valuation allowance and excess tax benefits/deficiencies on stock-based compensation exercises (8,648) 35,237 (22,108) (27,746) Adjusted Net Income (5,27,375) 40,456 125,824 147,019 Revenue (8,18,109) 213,256 766,554 745,424 Net loss margin (1) (1,104) (18,79) (4,39) (3,49) Adjusted Net Income Margin (1,194) (18,79) (4,39) (3,49) Adjusted Net Income Margin (1,194) (18,79) (4,39) (4,39) (3,49) Meighted average shares used in computing loss per share: Basic and diluted (1,16)			2022		2021		2022	2021	
Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions Financing related expenses (1) Acquisition related expenses (1) Acquisition related expenses (1) Acquisition related expenses (1) Acquisition related expenses (1) Legal settlement expenses (1) Acquisition related	Net loss	\$	(1,972)	\$	(39,914)	\$	(32,828)	\$	(25,254)
Restrictions Section	Adjusted to exclude the following:								
Financing related expenses (1)	Amortization of intangibles related to								
Acquisition related expenses (¹) 2,856 5,084 26,486 12,868 Restructuring related expenses (¹) (1,300) — 6,273 — Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation on spense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (¹) (1,509) — 12,569 1,300 — Gain on sale of business (¹) (1,1404) — (1,1404) — 1,500 — Income tax (benefit) expense on excluded items and adjusting for valuation allowance and excess tax benefits/deficiencies on stock-based compensation exercises (8,648) 35,237 (22,108) (27,746) Adjusted Net Income \$ 77,375 \$ 40,456 \$ 125,824 \$ 147,019 Revenue \$ 184,109 \$ 213,256 \$ 766,554 \$ 745,424 Net loss margin (¹) (1,1%) (18.7%) (4.3%) 13,766 Weighted average shares used in computing assign and diluted 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981	acquisitions		5,674		5,286		23,200		18,333
Restructuring related expenses (1) 37 — 6,273 — Legal settlement expenses (1) (1,300) — 1,500 — Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (3) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (3) (11,404) — (11,404) — Income tax (benefit) expense on excluded items and adjusting for valuation allowance and excess tax benefits/deficiencies on stock-based compensation exercises (8,648) 35,237 (22,108) (27,746) Adjusted Net Income \$ 27,375 \$ 40,456 \$ 125,824 \$ 147,019 Revenue \$ 184,109 \$ 213,256 766,554 \$ 745,424 Net loss margin (1) (1.1%) (18.7%) (4.3%) (3.4%) Adjusted Net Income Margin 41,98 19.0% 16.4% 19.7% Weighted average shares used in computing lass per share: 8 (0.00) (0.10)			6		217		20		666
Legal settlement expenses (1)	Acquisition related expenses (1)		2,856		5,084		26,486		12,868
Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — 12,569 1,430 Income tax (benefit) expense on excluded items and adjusting for valuation allowance and excess tax benefits/deficiencies on stock-based compensation exercises (8,648) 35,237 (22,108) (27,746) Adjusted Net Income \$ 27,375 \$ 40,456 \$ 125,824 \$ 147,019 Revenue \$ 184,109 \$ 213,256 \$ 765,554 \$ 745,424 Net loss margin (1) (1,1%) (18,7%) (4,3%) (3,4%) Adjusted Net Income Margin 14.9% 19.0% 16.4% 19.7% Weighted average shares used in computing loss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) \$ (0.10) \$ (0.08) \$ (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858	Restructuring related expenses (1)		37		_		6,273		_
Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 - 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) - (11,404) - Income tax (benefit) expense on excluded items and adjusting for valuation allowance and excess tax benefits/deficiencies on stock-based compensation exercises (8,648) 35,237 (22,108) (27,746) Adjusted Net Income \$27,375 40,456 \$125,824 \$147,019 Revenue \$184,109 \$213,256 \$766,554 \$745,424 Net loss margin (1) (18,7% (1,3%) (Legal settlement expenses (1)		(1,300)		_		1,500		_
compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404) — Income tax (benefit) expense on excluded items and adjusting for valuation allowance and excess tax benefits/deficiencies on stock-based compensation exercises (8,648) 35,237 (22,108) (27,746) Adjusted Net Income \$ 27,375 \$ 40,456 \$ 125,824 \$ 147,019 Revenue \$ 184,109 \$ 213,256 \$ 766,554 \$ 745,424 Net loss margin (1) (1.1%) (18.7%) (4.3%) (3.4%) Adjusted Net Income Margin 14.9% 19.0% 16.4% 19.7% Weighted average shares used in computing loss per share: 8 20 8	Stock-based compensation expense		29,414		33,280		120,234		160,462
Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404)	Payroll tax expense related to stock-based								
Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (11,404) — (22,108) (27,746) Adjusted Net Income exercises (18,648) 35,237 (22,108) (27,746) Adjusted Net Income Margin (11,404) — (18,648) 35,237 — (22,108) — (27,746) Net Income Margin (11,40) (18,745) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765) — (18,765)<	compensation		143		1,266		1,882		6,260
Income tax (benefit) expense on excluded items and adjusting for valuation allowance and excess tax benefits/deficiencies on stock-based compensation exercises	Loss on operating lease assets (1)		12,569		_		12,569		1,430
items and adjusting for valuation allowance and excess tax benefits/deficiencies on stock-based compensation exercises (8,648) 35,237 (22,108) (27,746) Adjusted Net Income \$ 27,375 \$ 40,456 \$ 125,824 \$ 147,019 Revenue \$ 184,109 \$ 213,256 \$ 766,554 \$ 745,424 Net loss margin (1) (1.1%) (18.7%) (4.3%) (3.4%) Adjusted Net Income Margin 14.9% 19.0% 16.4% 19.7% Weighted average shares used in computing loss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) \$ (0.10) \$ (0.08) \$ (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic 9,000 9,000 9,000 9,000 9,000 <t< td=""><td>Gain on sale of business (1)</td><td></td><td>(11,404)</td><td></td><td>_</td><td></td><td>(11,404)</td><td></td><td>_</td></t<>	Gain on sale of business (1)		(11,404)		_		(11,404)		_
excess tax benefits/deficiencies on stock-based compensation exercises Adjusted Net Income \$ 27,375 \$ 40,456 \$ 125,824 \$ 147,019 Revenue \$ 184,109 \$ 213,256 \$ 766,554 \$ 745,424 Net loss margin (1) (1.1%) (18.7%) (4.3%) (3.4%) Adjusted Net Income Margin Adjusted average shares used in computing Ioss per share: Basic and diluted A11,683 A14,068 A12,858 A09,981 Exemple A11,683 A14,068 A12,858 A09,981 A11,683 A14,068 A12,858 A09,981 Diluted A13,275 A31,080 A18,588 A29,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic Adjusted earnings per share: Basic A11,683 A14,068 A12,858 A09,981 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic A11,683 A14,068 A12,858 A09,981 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic A11,683 A14,080 A18,588 A29,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic A11,683 A14,080 A18,588 A29,836	Income tax (benefit) expense on excluded								
compensation exercises (8,648) 35,237 (22,108) (27,746) Adjusted Net Income \$ 27,375 \$ 40,456 \$ 125,824 \$ 147,019 Revenue \$ 184,109 \$ 213,256 766,554 \$ 745,424 Net loss margin (1) (1.1%) (18.7%) (4.3%) 3.4%) Adjusted Net Income Margin 14.9% 19.0% 16.4% 19.7% Weighted average shares used in computing Ioss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) \$ (0.10) \$ (0.08) \$ (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 409,981 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic 9,000 9,000 9,000	items and adjusting for valuation allowance and								
Adjusted Net Income \$ 27,375 \$ 40,456 \$ 125,824 \$ 147,019 Revenue \$ 184,109 \$ 213,256 \$ 766,554 \$ 745,424 Net loss margin (1) (1.1%) (18.7%) (4.3%) (3.4%) Adjusted Net Income Margin 14.9% 19.0% 16.4% 19.7% Weighted average shares used in computing loss per share: Basic and diluted 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Loss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) \$ (0.10) \$ (0.08) \$ (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 \$ 0.10 \$ 0.30 \$ 0.36	excess tax benefits/deficiencies on stock-based								
Revenue \$ 184,109 \$ 213,256 \$ 766,554 \$ 745,424 Net loss margin (1) (1.1%) (18.7%) (4.3%) (3.4%) Adjusted Net Income Margin 14.9% 19.0% 16.4% 19.7% Weighted average shares used in computing loss per share: Basic and diluted 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Loss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) (0.10) (0.08) (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 0.10 0.30 0.30	compensation exercises		(8,648)		35,237		(22,108)		(27,746)
Revenue \$ 184,109 \$ 213,256 \$ 766,554 \$ 745,424 Net loss margin (1) (1.1%) (18.7%) (4.3%) (3.4%) Adjusted Net Income Margin 14.9% 19.0% 16.4% 19.7% Weighted average shares used in computing loss per share: Basic and diluted 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Loss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) (0.10) (0.08) (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 0.10 0.30 0.30	Adjusted Net Income	\$	27,375	\$	40,456	\$	125,824	\$	147,019
Net loss margin (1) (1.1%) (18.7%) (4.3%) (3.4%) Adjusted Net Income Margin 14.9% 19.0% 16.4% 19.7% Weighted average shares used in computing loss per share: Basic and diluted 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Loss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) (0.10) (0.08) \$ (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 0.10 0.30 \$ 0.36	Revenue		184.109	\$	213.256	\$	766.554	\$	745.424
Adjusted Net Income Margin 14.9% 19.0% 16.4% 19.7% Weighted average shares used in computing loss per share: Basic and diluted 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Loss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) (0.10) (0.08) \$ (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 0.10 0.30 0.36		· · ·		•		•			
Weighted average shares used in computing loss per share: Basic and diluted 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Loss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) \$ (0.10) \$ (0.08) \$ (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: 8asic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: 8asic \$ 0.07 \$ 0.10 \$ 0.30 \$ 0.36	G .		•	,	•			,	
loss per share: Basic and diluted 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Loss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) \$ (0.10) \$ (0.08) \$ (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 \$ 0.10 \$ 0.30 \$ 0.36									
Basic and diluted 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Loss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) \$ (0.10) \$ (0.08) \$ (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 \$ 0.10 \$ 0.30 \$ 0.36									
Loss per share: Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) \$ (0.10) \$ (0.08) \$ (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: \$ 0.07 \$ 0.10 \$ 0.30 \$ 0.36			411.683		414.068		412.858		409.981
Basic and diluted \$ (0.00) \$ (0.10) \$ (0.08) \$ (0.06) Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: \$ 0.07 \$ 0.10 \$ 0.30 \$ 0.36			,		. = .,		,		,
Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 \$ 0.10 \$ 0.30 \$ 0.36	•	\$	(0.00)	Ś	(0.10)	Ś	(0.08)	\$	(0.06)
adjusted earnings per share: Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 \$ 0.10 \$ 0.30 \$ 0.36		· · ·	(0.00)	-	(5:25)	-	(5.55)		(0.00)
Basic 411,683 414,068 412,858 409,981 Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 0.10 0.30 0.36									
Diluted 413,275 431,080 418,588 429,836 Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 \$ 0.10 \$ 0.30 \$ 0.36			411.683		414.068		412.858		409.981
Adjusted earnings per share: Basic \$ 0.07 \$ 0.10 \$ 0.30 \$ 0.36					•				•
Basic \$ 0.07 \$ 0.10 \$ 0.30 \$ 0.36	Adjusted earnings per share:		-, -		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		-,		7
		\$	0.07	\$	0.10	\$	0.30	\$	0.36

⁽¹⁾ Refer to reconciliation table for Adjusted EBITDA above for further information regarding these metrics/adjustments.



Each cost and operating expense is adjusted for, as applicable for the periods presented, acquisition related expenses, amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions, stock-based compensation expense, loss on extinguishment of debt, payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation, financing related expenses, restructuring related expenses, legal settlement expenses, loss on operating lease assets, charitable stock donation, and gain on sale of business.

(dollars in thousands)

	 GAA Three Mon Decemb	ths		 Adjus Three Mon Decemb	ths	Ended	 GAA Year E Decemb	nde		Adjus Year E Decemb	nde	d
	 2022		2021	2022		2021	2022		2021	2022		2021
Cost of revenue	\$ 17,360	\$	13,927	\$ 16,983	\$	12,980	\$ 65,079	\$	46,716	\$ 64,258	\$	45,193
% of Revenue	9%		7%	9%		6%	8%		6%	8%		6%
Product development and technology	\$ 36,770	\$	35,060	\$ 26,335	\$	25,532	\$ 143,137	\$	125,860	\$ 102,706	\$	85,711
% of Revenue	20%		16%	14%		12%	19%		17%	13%		11%
Sales and marketing	\$ 84,128	\$	106,491	\$ 78,881	\$	101,003	\$ 357,631	\$	370,217	\$ 331,525	\$	346,921
% of Revenue	46%		50%	43%		47%	47%		50%	43%		47%
General and administrative	\$ 28,581	\$	35,374	\$ 12,319	\$	11,490	\$ 144,792	\$	154,686	\$ 54,590	\$	37,968
% of Revenue	16%		17%	7%		5%	19%		21%	7%		5%
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 15,533	\$	10,648	\$ 9,859	\$	5,362	\$ 54,177	\$	34,539	\$ 30,977	\$	16,206
% of Revenue	8%		5%	5%		3%	7%		5%	4%		2%
Operating income	\$ 1,737	\$	11,756	\$ 39,732	\$	56,889	\$ 1,738	\$	13,406	\$ 182,498	\$	213,425
% of Revenue	1%		6%	22%		27%	0%		2%	24%		29%



The following table presents a reconciliation of each non-GAAP, or adjusted, cost and expense measure to its most directly comparable financial measure calculated in accordance with GAAP:

(dollars in thousands)

December Sample			Three Months Ended December 31,				Year E Decem		
Reputsition related expenses			2022		2021		2022		2021
Acquisition related expenses III — (647) — (647) Stock-based compensation expense (169) (258) 3539 (798) Stock-based compensation expense (169) (258) 3539 (798) Payvoll tax expense related to stock-based compensation (168) 31,000 31,000 \$ 42,500 \$ 45,103 Product development and technology \$ 36,700 (300) (141) (1,1416) (1,223) Acquisition related expenses III (260) (260) (2,140) (2,120)	Cost of revenue	\$	17,360	\$	13,927	\$	65,079	\$	46,716
Stock-based compensation expense (166)	Acquisition related expenses (1)	·	· _	•	(663)	·	· _	•	(617)
Stock-based compensation expense (166)	·		(207)		, ,		(444)		· -
Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 11 126 138 148 1			, ,		(258)		,		(798)
Product development and technology	· · ·						, ,		, ,
Product development and technology \$ 36,700 \$ 35,060 \$ 143,137 \$ 12,800	·	ς .		ς		ς		ς	
Acquisition related expenses (1)	rajusted cost of revenue	<u>~</u>	10,505	<u>~</u>	12,500	<u>~</u>	01,230	-	13,133
Restructuring related expenses ¹¹ (2,840) C (2,840) 35,000 Stock-based compensation expense (9,863) (8,344) (35,190) (35,000) Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation (58) (677) (983) (3,330) Adjusted product development and technology 5 26,335 5 25,532 5 100,706 8 87,711 Sales and marketing 1 (15) (1838) (2,064) (1,611) Acquisition related expenses ⁽¹⁾ (2,679) (2,	Product development and technology	\$	36,770	\$	35,060	\$	143,137	\$	125,860
Stock-based compensation expense (3,863 (8,434 (35,190) (35,090)	Acquisition related expenses (1)		(540)		(417)		(1,416)		(1,923)
Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation S S S S S S S S S	Restructuring related expenses (1)		26		_		(2,840)		_
Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation S. S. S. S. S. S. S. S	Stock-based compensation expense		(9,863)		(8,434)		(35,190)		(35,090)
Sales and marketing Sales	Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation		(58)		(677)				(3,136)
Sales and marketing \$ 84,128 \$ 106,491 \$ 357,631 \$ 370,217 Acquisition related expenses (1) (185) (838) (2,064) (1,611) Restructuring related expenses (2) ————————————————————————————————————	·	Ś		\$		\$		\$	
Acquisition related expenses (1)	Augusteu product de relepinent did testinology	* _	20,000	<u> </u>	25,552	<u>+</u>	202).00	<u>+</u>	00)/11
Restructuring related expenses (1)	5	\$	-	\$, -	\$	•	\$,
Stock-based compensation expense (5,037) (4,487) (21,036) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666) (20,645) (20,666)	Acquisition related expenses (1)		(185)		(838)		(2,064)		(1,611)
Payrol tax expense related to stock-based compensation C55 C163 C327 C1,040	Restructuring related expenses (1)		_		_		(2,679)		_
Adjusted sales and marketing \$ 78,881 \$ 101,003 \$ 331,525 \$ 346,921	Stock-based compensation expense		(5,037)		(4,487)		(21,036)		(20,645)
General and administrative \$ 28,581 \$ 35,374 \$ 144,792 \$ 154,686 Financing related expenses (1) (6) (217) (20) (666) Acquisition related expenses (1) (2,131) (3,166) (23,006) (8,717) Restructuring related expenses (1) 144 — (310) — Legal settlement expenses (2) 1,300 — (1,500) — Eval settlement expenses (2) (14,345) (20,101) (63,649) (103,929) Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation (59) (400) (552) (1,976) Loss on operating lease assets (1) (12,569) — (12,569) (11,404) — (11,404) — Adjusted general and administrative \$ 12,319 \$ 11,400 \$ 54,590 \$ 37,968 Depreciation and amortization \$ 15,533 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539 Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions (5,674) (5,286) (23,200) (18,333) Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions 5,674 5,286 <td>Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation</td> <td></td> <td>(25)</td> <td></td> <td>(163)</td> <td></td> <td>(327)</td> <td></td> <td>(1,040)</td>	Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation		(25)		(163)		(327)		(1,040)
Column C	Adjusted sales and marketing	\$	78,881	\$	101,003	\$	331,525	\$	346,921
Column C									
Acquisition related expenses (1)	General and administrative	\$	28,581	\$	35,374	\$	144,792	\$	154,686
Restructuring related expenses (1) 144 — (310) — Legal settlement expenses (1) 1,300 — (1,500) — Stock-based compensation expense (14,345) (20,101) (63,649) (103,929) Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation (59) (400) (552) (1,976) Loss on operating lease assets (1) (12,569) — (12,569) — (12,569) (1,430) Gain on sale of business (1) 11,404 — 11,404 — 11,404 — Adjusted general and administrative \$ 15,533 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539 Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions (5,674) (5,286) (23,200) (18,333) Adjusted depreciation and amortization \$ 9,859 \$ 5,362 \$ 30,977 \$ 16,206 Operating income \$ 1,737 \$ 11,756 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions 5,674 5,286 23,200 18,333 Financing related expenses (1) 2,856 5,	Financing related expenses (1)		(6)		(217)		(20)		(666)
Restructuring related expenses (¹) 144 — (310) — Legal settlement expenses (¹) 1,300 — (1,500) — Stock-based compensation expense (14,345) (20,101) (63,649) (103,929) Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation (59) (400) (552) (1,976) Loss on operating lease assets (¹) (12,569) — (12,569) — (12,569) (1,430) Gain on sale of business (¹) 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 10,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — 11,404 — — <td>Acquisition related expenses (1)</td> <td></td> <td>(2,131)</td> <td></td> <td>(3,166)</td> <td></td> <td>(23,006)</td> <td></td> <td>(8,717)</td>	Acquisition related expenses (1)		(2,131)		(3,166)		(23,006)		(8,717)
Legal settlement expenses (1) 1,300 - (1,500) - Stock-based compensation expense (14,345) (20,101) (63,649) (103,929) Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation (59) (400) (552) (1,976) Loss on operating lease assets (1) (12,569) - (12,569) (1,430) Gain on sale of business (1) 11,404 - 11,404 - Adjusted general and administrative \$ 12,319 \$ 11,490 \$ 54,590 \$ 37,968 Payroll tax expense related to acquisitions \$ 15,533 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539 Amortization and amortization \$ 15,674 (5,286) (23,200) (18,333) Adjusted depreciation and amortization \$ 9,859 \$ 5,362 \$ 30,977 \$ 16,206 Operating income \$ 1,737 \$ 11,756 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions \$ 5,674 \$ 5,286 \$ 23,200 \$ 18,333 Financing related expenses (1) \$ 66 \$ 217 \$ 20 \$ 666 Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions \$ 5,674 \$ 5,286 \$ 23,200 \$ 18,333 Financing related expenses (1) \$ 2,856 \$ 5,084 \$ 26,486 \$ 12,868 Restructuring related expenses (1) \$ 37 \$ 6,273 \$ - Legal settlement expenses (1) \$ 37 \$ 6,273 \$ - Legal settlement expenses (1) \$ 3,320 \$ 120,234 \$ 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation \$ 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Gain on sale of business (1) \$ 1,404 \$ - \$ 11,404 \$ - Gain on sale of business (1) \$ 1,404 \$ - \$ 1,505 \$ 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) \$ 1,404 \$ - \$ 1,505 \$ 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) \$ 1,404 \$ - \$ 1,505 \$ 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) \$ 1,404 \$ - \$ 1,505 \$ 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) \$ 1,404 \$ - \$ 1,505 \$ 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) \$ 1,404 \$ - \$ 1,505 \$ 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) \$ 1,404 \$ - \$ 1,505 \$ 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) \$ 1,404 \$ - \$ 1,505 \$ 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) \$ 1,404 \$	Restructuring related expenses (1)		144				(310)		
Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation (59) (400) (552) (1,976)	Legal settlement expenses (1)		1,300		_		(1,500)		_
Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation (59) (400) (552) (1,976)	Stock-based compensation expense		(14.345)		(20.101)		(63.649)		(103.929)
Loss on operating lease assets (1)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				, , ,				, , ,
Gain on sale of business (1) 11,404 — 11,404 — Adjusted general and administrative \$ 12,319 \$ 11,490 \$ 54,590 \$ 37,968 Depreciation and amortization \$ 15,533 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539 Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions (5,674) (5,286) (23,200) (18,333) Adjusted depreciation and amortization \$ 9,859 \$ 5,362 \$ 30,977 \$ 16,206 Operating income \$ 1,737 \$ 11,756 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions 5,674 5,286 23,200 18,333 Financing related expenses (1) 6 217 20 666 Acquisition related expenses (1) 2,856 5,084 26,486 12,868 Restructuring related expenses (1) (1,300) — 1,500 — Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		` ,		_		, ,		
Adjusted general and administrative \$ 12,319 \$ 11,490 \$ 54,590 \$ 37,968 \$ 12,319 \$ 11,490 \$ 54,590 \$ 37,968 \$ 15,533 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 10,648 \$ 1,737 \$ 11,756 \$ 1,738 \$ 10,648 \$ 1,737 \$ 10,648 \$ 1,737 \$ 10,648 \$ 1,737 \$ 10,648 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 \$ 1,738 \$ 1,73	· ·				_				(_,,
Depreciation and amortization \$ 15,533 \$ 10,648 \$ 54,177 \$ 34,539		\$		\$	11,490	\$		\$	37,968
Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions (5,674) (5,286) (23,200) (18,333) Adjusted depreciation and amortization \$ 9,859 \$ 5,362 \$ 30,977 \$ 16,206 Operating income \$ 1,737 \$ 11,756 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions 5,674 5,286 23,200 18,333 Financing related expenses (1) 6 217 20 666 Acquisition related expenses (1) 37 - 6,273 - Legal settlement expenses (1) (1,300) - 1,500 - Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 - 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) - (11,404) -	, ,	<u></u>		_		=		=	
Adjusted depreciation and amortization \$ 9,859 \$ 5,362 \$ 30,977 \$ 16,206 Operating income \$ 1,737 \$ 11,756 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions 5,674 5,286 23,200 18,333 Financing related expenses (1) 6 217 20 666 Acquisition related expenses (2) 2,856 5,084 26,486 12,868 Restructuring related expenses (1) 37 — 6,273 — Legal settlement expenses (1) (1,300) — 1,500 — Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404) —	•	\$	•	\$	•	\$	·	\$	•
Operating income \$ 1,737 \$ 11,756 \$ 1,738 \$ 13,406 Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions 5,674 5,286 23,200 18,333 Financing related expenses (1) 6 217 20 666 Acquisition related expenses (1) 2,856 5,084 26,486 12,868 Restructuring related expenses (1) 37 — 6,273 — Legal settlement expenses (1) (1,300) — 1,500 — Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404) —	Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions		(5,674)		(5,286)		(23,200)		(18,333)
Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions 5,674 5,286 23,200 18,333 Financing related expenses (1) 6 217 20 666 Acquisition related expenses (1) 2,856 5,084 26,486 12,868 Restructuring related expenses (1) 37 - 6,273 - Legal settlement expenses (1) (1,300) - 1,500 - Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 - 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) - (11,404) -	Adjusted depreciation and amortization	\$ <u> </u>	9,859	\$	5,362	\$	30,977	\$	16,206
Amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions 5,674 5,286 23,200 18,333 Financing related expenses (1) 6 217 20 666 Acquisition related expenses (1) 2,856 5,084 26,486 12,868 Restructuring related expenses (1) 37 - 6,273 - Legal settlement expenses (1) (1,300) - 1,500 - Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 - 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) - (11,404) -	O constitue force and	*	4 727		44.756	,	4.720		12.106
Financing related expenses (1) 6 217 20 666 Acquisition related expenses (1) 2,856 5,084 26,486 12,868 Restructuring related expenses (1) 37 — 6,273 — Legal settlement expenses (1) (1,300) — 1,500 — Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404) —	•	\$	•	\$		\$	•	\$	•
Acquisition related expenses (1) 2,856 5,084 26,486 12,868 Restructuring related expenses (1) 37 — 6,273 — Legal settlement expenses (1) (1,300) — 1,500 — Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404) —			- / -		•		•		•
Restructuring related expenses (1) 37 — 6,273 — Legal settlement expenses (1) (1,300) — 1,500 — Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404) —	·								
Legal settlement expenses (1) (1,300) — 1,500 — Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404) —	·		•		5,084		•		12,868
Stock-based compensation expense 29,414 33,280 120,234 160,462 Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404) —	·				_		•		_
Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation 143 1,266 1,882 6,260 Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404) —	Legal settlement expenses (1)		(1,300)		_		1,500		_
Loss on operating lease assets (1) 12,569 — 12,569 1,430 Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) — (11,404) —	Stock-based compensation expense		29,414		33,280		120,234		160,462
Gain on sale of business (1) (11,404) - (11,404) -	Payroll tax expense related to stock-based compensation		143		1,266		1,882		6,260
	Loss on operating lease assets (1)		12,569		_		12,569		1,430
Adjusted operating income \$ 39,732 \$ 56,889 \$ 182,498 \$ 213,425	Gain on sale of business (1)		(11,404)				(11,404)		
	Adjusted operating income	\$	39,732	\$	56,889	\$	182,498	\$	213,425

⁽¹⁾ Refer to reconciliation table for Adjusted EBITDA above for further information regarding these metrics/adjustments.